BIBLIOGRAPHY

Manuscript collections

Chicago Historical Society
- Albert Day, "To My Children"

Rutherford B. Hayes Library, Fremont, Ohio
- Rutherford B. Hayes Papers

Kongelige Bibliothek, Copenhagen
- Studenterne Veal Kobenhavens 1829–1880

Library of Congress
- Walter Q. Gresham Papers
- Allan Pinkerton Papers
- Carl Schurz Papers

National Archives
- U.S. Army Signal Service Reports
- Adjutant General's Office, Letters Received, 1877, File #4042
- Military Division of the Atlantic Letters Sent and Received, 1877, File RG393
  - U.S. Troops at Scranton, Pa. Letter and Telegrams Sent and Received, 1877
  - U.S. Troops at Reading, Pa. Post Letter Book, 1877
  - U.S. Troops at Allegheny Arsenal, Pittsburgh, Pa. Letters Received, 1877
  - Military Division of the Missouri Letters Sent and Received, 1877
  - U.S. Troops at Wilkesbarre, Pa. Letters Received, 1877

Tamiment Institute, Bobst Library, New York University
- "Philadelphia Tageblatt, Protokoll Buch de Verhandlunger Des Verwaltungs Rathes, 1877"

Joseph A. Labadie Collection, University of Michigan Library
- "Protokoll Buch" of the Hoboken Section of the Workingmen's Party of the United States

State Historical Society of Wisconsin
- International Workingmen's Association Papers
- Workingmen's Party of the United States Material in Labor Collection

Unpublished studies

Adler, Alan Drew, "Federal Courts and Railroad Receivership in the Late Nineteenth Century," Ph.D. thesis, University of Wisconsin, 1971

Anson, Charles Phillips, "A History of the Labor Movement in West Virginia," Ph.D. thesis, University of North Carolina, 1940

Behen, David M., "The Chicago Labor Movement, 1873–1896; Its Philosophical Bases," Ph.D. thesis, University of Chicago, 1953

Brown, Ray V., "The Erie Railroad Strike of 1877 in Hornellsville, New York," Senior Thesis, History, Princeton University, 1951

Cooper, Jean Marvin, "The Army and Civil Disorder: Federal Military Intervention in American Labor Disputes, 1877–1900," Ph.D. thesis, University of Wisconsin, 1971

Davis, George L., "Greater Pittsburgh's Commercial and Industrial Development, 1850–1900," Ph.D. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1952

Felton, Paul E., "The History of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad," Ph.D. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1944

Gemorah, Solomon, "Laurence Gronlund's Ideas and Influence, 1877–1899," Ph.D. thesis, New York University, 1966

Gutman, Herbert, "Social and Economic Structure and Depression: American Labor in 1873 and 1874," unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Wisconsin, 1959

Hoyt, Christopher, "The Labor Explosion of 1877: A Study of the Great Railroad Strike of 1877," Senior Thesis, History, Princeton University, 1960

James, Edward T., "American Labor and Political Action," Ph.D. thesis, Harvard University, 1954

Kann, Kenneth, "The Big City Riot: Chicago, Illinois," paper delivered at Annual Meeting, American Historical Association, Washington D.C., December 28, 1976

Kershner, Frederick D., "A Social and Cultural History of Indianapolis, 1860–1914," Ph.D. thesis, University of Wisconsin, 1950

Kuritz, Hyman, "The Pennsylvania Government and Labor Controls from 1865 to 1922," Ph.D. thesis, Columbia University, 1953

Reichley, Marlin S., "Federal Military Intervention in Civil Disturbances," Ph.D. thesis, Georgetown University, 1939

Ross, Marc, "John Swinton, Journalist and Reformer, The Active Years, 1857–1887," Ph.D. thesis, New York University, 1969

Salvatore, Nicholas, "The Small Town Strike: Terre Haute, Indiana," paper delivered at Annual Meeting, American Historical Association, Washington D.C., December 28, 1976

Scharnau, David J., "Thomas J. Morgan, Chicago Socialist," Ph.D. thesis, University of Illinois, 1968

Stevenson, George J., "The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Its Leaders, 1863–1920," Ph.D. thesis, Vanderbilt University, 1954

Thompson, James H., "A Financial History of the City of Pittsburgh, 1816–1910," Ph.D. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1949

Whipple, James B., "Cleveland in Conflict: A Study in Urban Adolescence, 1876–1900," Ph.D. thesis, Western Reserve University, 1951

Government documents

Adjutant General of Pennsylvania, *Annual Report, 1874,* Harrisburg, 1875

"Report of the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania for the year 1877," in *Governor's Message and Reports 1878,* Harrisburg, 1878, pp. 3–20

Biennial Message of Governor M. Mathews with Accompanying Documents to the Legislature of West Virginia, Wheeling, 1879

"Biennial Report of the Adjutant General of Illinois for 1877 and 1878," in *Reports of the General Assembly of Illinois,* Springfield, 1879, vol. II

Biennial Report of the Governor to the Legislature of Illinois, Springfield, 1879

Illinois Assembly, *Report of Special Committee on Labor,* Springfield, 1879

"Annual Report of the Adjutant General of Maryland for the year 1877," in *House and Senate Documents for Maryland, 1878,* Annapolis, 1878

Report of the Committee to Investigate the Railroad Riots in July, 1877, Harrisburg, 1878

Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Reports of the (Massachusetts) Board of Railroad Commissioners, Boston, 1875, 1876, 1877

U.S. Commissioner of Labor, *Sixteenth Annual Report,* Washington D.C., 1901

Forty-Fifth Congress, 2d Session, House of Representatives, Executive Document L, Part II, "Report of the Secretary of War . . . Communicated to the Two Houses of Congress."

Journal of the Common Council of the City of Philadelphia for the Year 1877, Philadelphia, 1877, vol. II

Reports Respecting the Late Industrial Conflicts in the United States, London, 1877

Newspapers and periodicals

Albany Journal (New York)

Altoona Mirror (Pennsylvania)

Arbeiter-Stimme (New York City)

Arbeiter-Zeitung (New York City)

Army Journal

Baltimore American

Baltimore Evening Bulletin

Baltimore Gazette

Baltimore News

Baltimore Sun

Boston Advertiser

Boston Globe

Boston Transcript

Brooklyn Daily Eagle

Buffalo Commercial Advertiser

Chicago Daily News

Chicago Inter-Ocean

Chicago Times

Chicago Tribune
Cigar Makers' Journal
Cincinnati Commercial
Cincinnati Daily Gazette
Cincinnati Enquirer
Cleveland Leader
Columbus Dispatch
Daily Ohio State Journal (Columbus)
Elmira Daily Advertiser (New York)
Frank Leslie's Weekly (New York)
Galveston Daily News
Harper's New Monthly Magazine
Harper's Weekly
Harrisburg Independent (Pennsylvania)
Hornellsville Tribune (New York)
Hornell Times (New York)
Indianapolis Sentinel
Irish World and Industrial Liberator (New York City)
Journal of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers
Labor Standard (New York City)
Locomotive Firemen's Magazine
Louisville Courier-Journal
Martinsburg Statesman (West Virginia)
Missouri Republican (St. Louis)
National Labor Tribune (Pittsburgh)
National Republican (Washington, D.C.)
New Orleans Daily Picayune
New York Evening Post
New York Herald
New York Sun
New York Times
New York Tribune
New York World
Philadelphia Inquirer
Philadelphia North American
Philadelphia Record
Philadelphia Times
Pittsburgh Dispatch
Pittsburgh Leader
Pittsburgh Post
Pittsburgh Telegraph
Pittsburgh Times
Railroad Gazette

Reading Daily Eagle (Pennsylvania)
Rochester Union and Advertiser (New York)
St. Louis Daily Market Reporter
St. Louis Globe-Democrat
San Francisco Chronicle
San Francisco Mail
Scranton Republican (Pennsylvania)
Scranton Times (Pennsylvania)
Sozial-Demokrat (New York City)
Terre Haute Express (Indiana)
The Alarm (Chicago)
The Emancipator (Cincinnati)
The Independent (New York City)
The Nation (New York City)
The Socialist (New York City)
Toledo Commercial (Ohio)
Utica Observer (New York)
Vorbote (Chicago)
Weekly Miners' Journal (Pottsville, Pa.)
Wheeling Intelligencer (West Virginia)
Workingman's Advocate (Chicago)

Books and Pamphlets

Adamic, Louis, *Dynamite: The Story of Class Violence in America,* New York, 1936
Adams, Charles Francis, Jr., *Chapters of Erie and Other Essays,* New York, 1886
———, *Charles Francis Adams, 1835–1915, An Autobiography,* Boston, 1916
———, *Notes on Railroad Accidents,* New York, 1879
Aler, F. Vernon, *Aler's History of Martinsburg and Berkeley County, West Virginia,* Hagerstown, Maryland, 1888
"A Red-Hot Striker" of Scranton, Pa., *Do the Railway Kings Look For An Empire? Do They?* Boston, 1880
Barnard, Harry, *Rutherford B. Hayes and His America,* Indianapolis, 1954
Barrett, Thomas, *The Mollies Were Men,* New York, 1969
Bernstein, Samuel, *The First International in America,* New York, 1965
Bimba, Anthony, *The Molly Maguires,* New York, 1932
Bogen, Jules I., *The Anthracite Railroads,* New York, 1927
Boyle, O.D., *History of Railroad Strikes,* Washington, D.C., 1932
Brecher, Jeremy, *Strike,* Greenwich, Conn., 1972
Broehl, Wayne J., Jr., *The Molly Maguires,* Cambridge, Mass., 1964
Bruce, Robert V., *1877: Year of Violence,* Indianapolis, 1959
Burbank, David T., *City of Little Bread: The St. Louis General Strike of 1877,* St. Louis, 1957
———, *The Reign of the Rabble: The St. Louis General Strike of 1877,* New York, 1966

Burgess, George, and Kennedy, Mills C., *Centennial History of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1846–1946*, Philadelphia, 1949

Burrows, Charles W., *William Evarts, Lawyer, Diplomat, Statesman*, Chapel Hill, N. Car., 1941

Calmer, Alan, *Labor Agitator: The Story of Albert R. Parsons*, New York, 1937

Carman, Harry J.; David, Henry; Guthrie, Paul W.; eds., *The Path I Trod: Autobiography of Terence V. Powderly*, New York, 1940

Chandler, Alfred D., *The Railroads: The Nation's First Big Business*, New York, 1965

Cochran, Thomas C., *Railroad Leaders: 1845–1890*, Cambridge, Mass., 1953

Cochran, Thomas C., and Miller, William, *Age of Enterprise*, New York, 1942

Commons, John R., and Associates, *History of Labor in the United States*, New York, 1918, vol. I

Commons, John R., ed., *A Documentary History of the American Industrial Society*, Cleveland, 1910, vol. X

Croffut, W.A., *The Vanderbilts*, Chicago, 1886.

Cross, Ira B., *A History of the Labor Movement in California*, Berkeley, 1935

Cullom, Shelby M., *Fifty Years of Public Service*, Chicago, 1911

Dacus, Joseph A., *Annals of the Great Strikes*, St. Louis, 1877; repr. New York, 1969

David, Henry, *History of the Haymarket Affair*, New York, 1936; repr. New York, 1966

Dennett, Tyler, *John Hay*, New York, 1933

Dennis, Charles H., *Victor Lawson*, Chicago, 1935

Dictionary of American Biography, New York, 1957

Eckenrode, H.J., *Rutherford B. Hayes, Statesman of Reunion*, New York, 1930

Eggert, Gerald S., *Railroad Labor Disputes: The Beginnings of Federal Strike Policy*, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1967

Flynn, Charles, *History of the Chicago Police*, Chicago, 1922

Foner, Jack D., *The United States Soldier Between Two Wars: Army Life and Reforms, 1865–1898*, New York, 1970

Foner, Philip S., *The Autobiographies of the Haymarket Martyrs*, New York, 1969

———, *History of the Labor Movement in the United States*, vol. I, New York, 1947; repr. 1972; vol. II, New York, 1955; repr. 1975

———, ed., *The Voice of Black America: Speeches by Blacks in the United States, 1797–1973*, New York, 1975, vol. I

———, ed., *The Formation of the Workingmen's Party of the United States: Proceedings of the Union Congress Held at Philadelphia, July 19–26*, New York, 1976

General Council of the First International 1864–1866: Minutes, Moscow, n.d.

Gompers, Samuel, *Seventy Years of Life and Labor*, New York, 1925, vol. I

Gowen, Franklin B., *To the Public*, n.p., 1877

Graham, Hugh Davis, and Carr, Ted Robert, *Violence in America: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*, New York, 1969

Greene, Victor R., *The Slavic Community on Strike: Immigrant Labor in Pennsylvania Anthracite*, Notre Dame, Indiana, 1968

Gresham, Matilda, *The Life of Walter Quintin Gresham,* Chicago, 1919, vol. I
Hare, Maud Cuney, *Norris Wright Cuney,* New York, 1913
Hibben, Paxton, *Henry Ward Beecher, An American Portrait,* New York, 1927
Hillquit, Morris, *History of Socialism in the United States,* New York, 1903
Hobsbawm, Eric, *Primitive Rebels: Studies in Archaic Forms of Social Movement in the 19th and 20th Centuries,* New York, 1959
Hofstadter, Richard, and Wallace, Michael, *American Violence: A Documentary History,* New York, 1970
Holbrook, Stewart, *The Story of American Railroads,* New York, 1947
Horowitz, Morton J., *The Transformation of American Law, 1780–1860,* Cambridge, Mass., 1977
Hungerford, Edward, *Men of Erie,* New York, 1946
———, *The Story of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 1827–1927,* New York, 1928, vol. I
Hunter, Robert, *Violence and the Labor Movement,* New York, 1914
Josephson, Matthew, *The Politicos, 1865–1896,* New York, 1938
Kolko, Gabriel, *Main Currents in Modern History,* New York, 1976
Kross, Herman E., *American Economic Development,* Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1955
Logan, Samuel C., *A City's Danger and Defense,* Scranton, 1887
McCabe, James D., (Edwin W. Martin, pseud.), *The History of the Great Riots,* Philadelphia, 1877
McCarthy, Charles, *The Great Molly Maguire Hoax,* Wyoming, Pa., 1969
McNeill, George E., ed., *The Labor Movement: The Problem of Today,* New York, 1891
McPherson, Edward, *A Hand Book of Politics,* Washington, D.C., 1878
Martin, Edwin Winslow. *See* McCabe, James D.
Marx, Karl and Engels, Frederick, *Letters to Americans, 1848–1895,* New York, 1953
———, *Werke,* Berlin, 1966, Band 34
Mason, Alpheus T., *Brandeis: A Free Man's Life,* New York, 1946
Mott, Edward H., *Between the Ocean and the Lakes: A History of the Erie,* New York, 1901
Nevins, Allan, *The Emergence of Modern America, 1865–1878,* New York, 1927
Oberholtzer, Ellis Paxson, *A History of the United States Since the Civil War,* New York, 1926, vol. IV
Parsons, Lucy E., *Life of Albert R. Parsons,* Chicago, 1889
Phillips, Clifton, Jr., *Indiana in Transition: The Emergence of an Industrial Commonwealth, 1880–1920,* Indianapolis, 1968
Pierce, Bessie Louise, *A History of Chicago, 1871–1893,* New York, 1957, vol. III
Pinkerton, Allan, *Strikers, Communists, Tramps and Detectives,* New York, 1878
Poor, Henry V., *Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1877–1878,* New York, 1877; *for 1878–1879,* New York, 1878
Powderly, Terence V., *Thirty Years of Labor,* Columbus, Ohio, 1890
Quint, Howard H., *The Forging of American Socialism,* Columbia, S. Car., 1953

Rapport de Délégués des Ouvriers Mécaniciens de Paris à L'Exposition Universelle de Philadelphia, Paris, 1877

Reed, George Irving, *Encyclopedia Biography of Indiana,* Chicago, 1895

Rich, Bennett M., *The President and Civil Disorder,* Washington, D.C., 1941

Riker, William, *Soldiers of the States: The Role of the National Guard in American Democracy,* Washington, D.C., 1957

Rudé, George, *The Crowd in History: A Study of Popular Disturbances in France and England, 1730–1848,* New York, 1964

Schlegel, Marvin E., *Ruler of the Reading: The Life of Franklin B. Gowen, 1836–1889,* Harrisburg, 1947

Schotter, H.W., *The Growth and Development of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,* Philadelphia, 1927

Schurz, Carl, *The Reminiscences of Carl Schurz,* New York, 1907, vol. II

Sipes, William B., *The Pennsylvania Railroad, Its Origins, Construction, and Connections,* Philadelphia, 1875

Sorge, Friedrich A., *Socialism and the Worker,* New York, 1876

"Spectator," *The Commune in 1880: Downfall of the Republic,* New York, 1877

Stephenson, George, *The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Its Leaders,* Princeton, N.J., 1964

Taylor, George Rogers, *The Transportation Revolution, 1815–1860,* New York, 1951

Thayer, William Roscoe, *The Life and Letters of John Hay,* Boston, 1908, vol. I

Thompson, E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class,* New York, 1963

Tilly, Charles, and Louise, Richard, *The Rebellious Century, 1830–1930,* Cambridge, Mass., 1975

Ware, Norman J., *The Labor Movement in the United States, 1860–1895,* New York, 1929

Wecter, Dixon, editor, *Mark Twain to Mrs. Fairbanks,* San Marino, Calif., 1949

Williams, Charles R., ed., *Diary and Letters of Rutherford Birchard Hayes,* Columbus, Ohio, 1922–26, vol. III

———, *The Life of Rutherford Birchard Hayes,* Boston, 1914, vol. II

Wilson, James Harrison, *Under the Old Flag,* New York, 1912, vol. II

Wilson, William B., *History of the Pennsylvania Railroad,* Philadelphia, 1895, vol. II

Winchester, Paul, *The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad,* Baltimore, 1927

Woodward, C. Vann, *Reunion and Reaction: The Compromise of 1877 and the End of Reconstruction,* Boston, 1951

Yellen, Samuel, *American Labor Struggles,* New York, 1936

Articles

Abbott, Edith, "The Wages of Unskilled Labor in the United States," *Journal of Political Economy,* XIII, June 1950, 321–60

Adams, Charles Francis, "The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers," *The Nation,* XXIV, March 22, 1877, 173

Clark, Joseph S., Jr., "The Railroad Struggle for Pittsburgh," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography,* XLVIII, April 1924, 1–37

Cooper, Jerry M., "The Army As Strikebreaker—The Railroad Strike of 1877 and 1894," *Labor History,* vol. XVIII, Spring 1977, 179–98

Filippelli, Ronald L., "The Great Railroad Strike of 1877," *Pennsylvania AFL-CIO News,* February 1973, 4

———, "The Railroad Strike of 1877 in Reading," *Historical Review of Berks County,* XXXVII, Spring 1972, 48–72

Foner, Philip S., "The French Trade Union Delegation to the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1876," *Science & Society,* XL, Fall 1976, 257–87

Garfield, James A., "The Army of the United States," *North American Review,* CXXVI, April 1878, 193–216

Grob, Gerald, "The Railroad Strike of 1877," *Midwest Journal,* VI, Winter 1954–55, 16–34

Grosvener, W.M., "The Communist and the Railway," *International Review,* IV, September 1877, 585–86

Gutman, Herbert G., "Trouble on the Railroads in 1873–1874: Prelude to the 1877 Crisis?" *Labor History,* II, Spring 1961, 215–35

———, "Peter H. Clark: Pioneer Negro Socialist, 1877," *Journal of Negro Education,* XXXIV, Fall 1965, 413–18

———, "The Worker's Search for Power," in Morgan, H. Wayne, ed., *The Gilded Age: A Reappraisal,* Syracuse, N.Y., 1968

———, "Work, Culture and Society in Industrializing America, 1865–1919," *American Historical Review,* LVI, June 1973, 531–87

Hacker, Barton C., "The U.S. Army as a National Police Force: Federal Policing of Labor Disputes, 1877–1898," *Military Affairs,* XXXIII, April 1969, 255–64

Henderson, James A., "The Railroad Riots in Pittsburgh: Saturday and Sunday, April 21st and 22nd, 1877," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine,* XL, July 1928, 197–99

Heywood, F.H., "The Great Strike," *Radical Review,* I, November 1877, 1–25

Howe, George Frederick, ed., "President Hayes' Notes of Four Cabinet Meetings," *American Historical Review,* XXXVII, January 1932, 287–89

Jenks, Leland H., "Railroads as an Economic Force in American Development," *Journal of Economic History,* IV, May 1944, 12–26

Mackey, Philip English, "Law and Order, 1877: Philadelphia's Response to the Railroad Riots," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography,* XLVI, April 1972, 183–202

Mandel, Bernard, "The 'Great Uprising' of 1877," *Cigar Makers' Official Journal,* September 1967, 3–5

Morris, Richard B., "Andrew Jackson, Strikebreaker," *American Historical Review,* LV, October 1949, 54–68

Noelen, Russell M., "The Labor Movement in St. Louis from 1860 to 1890," *Missouri Historical Review,* XXIV, January 1940, 157–81

Otis, Col. Elwell S., "The Army in Connection with the Labor Riots of 1877," *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States,* V, September 1884, 292–325; VI, June 1885, 117–39

Parkman, Francis, "The Woman Question," *North American Review,* CCLXXV, October 1879, 316–24

Porter, Robert B., "The Truth About the Strike," *Galaxy,* XXIV, December 1877, 725–32

"Railroad Wages," *The Nation,* XXV, August 16, 1877, 99

Reinders, Robert, "Militia and Public Order in Nineteenth-Century America," *Journal of American Studies,* vol. XI, April 1977, 81–102

Schechter, Amy, "Labor Struggles in 1877," *Daily Worker,* July 17, 1926, 7

Scott, Thomas A., "The Recent Strikes," *North American Review,* September 1877, 351–62

Sigmund, Edwin W., "Railroad Strikers in Court: Unreported Contempt Cases in Illinois in 1877," *Illinois State Historical Journal,* XLI, Summer 1956, 190–209

Slaner, Philip A., "The Railroad Strikes of 1877," *Marxist Quarterly,* I, April–June 1937, 214–38

Smith, Goldwin, "The Labour War in the United States," *Contemporary Review,* XXX, September 1877, 529–41

Sorge, Friedrich A., "Die Arbeiterbewegung in den Vereinigten Staaten," *Die Neue Zeit,* Berlin, I Band, 1891–92, 112–25

Stitcher, George B., "The Schuylkill County Soldiers in the Industrial Disturbances in 1877, or the Railroad Riot War," *Publications of the Historical Society of Schuylkill County,* I, 1907, 193–215

Stone, Lucy, "The Strikers and the Mob," *Woman's Journal,* July 28, 1877, 236

Weaver, Bill I., "Louisville's Labor Disturbance, July, 1877," *Filson Club Historical Quarterly,* XLVIII, April 1974, 177–86

Whittaker, F., "The American Army," *The Galaxy,* XXIV, September 1877, 390–98

Wilson, James H., "The Size and Organization of Armies," *International Review,* July 1878, 514–29

Yearley, Clifton K., Jr., "The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Strike of 1877," *Maryland Historical Magazine,* LI, April 1956, 191–212

Young, James D., "Scottish Labor and the American Railway Strike of 1877," *Labor History,* XII, Fall 1971, 603–4